



Youth, Microenterprise Development/Microfinance, Conflict

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Youth, Conflict & Enterprise Development and/or Microfinance

ACT International. 2003. "Assistance to Civilian Victims of Conflict." Geneva: ACT International.
<http://www.reliefweb.int/w/rwb.nsf/0/91167947a6dab53285256ddb006bf357?OpenDocument>
Keywords: youth, conflict, job skills training, employment generation

Date-Bah, E. 1999. *A Framework for ILO Policy and Action in the Conflict-Affected Context*. Geneva: International Labour Office (ILO).
Keywords: Conflict, post-conflict, skills training, employment generation, microenterprise development

Dempsey, Jim. 2003. *Economic Strengthening at the Household and Community Levels to Benefit Vulnerable Children: Proposed Guidelines for Planning and Implementation*. Washington, D.C.: USAID. Working draft.
Keywords: Youth, donor guidelines, conflict, livelihood, education, microfinance, skills training, BDS
Note: provides general information, not specific examples

Youth & Enterprise Development and/or Microfinance

Assad, Mary and Bruce, Judith. 2002. *Empowering the Next Generation: Girls of the Maqattam Garbage Settlement*. SEEDS issue 19. Published by Population Council.
<http://www.popcouncil.org/publications/seeds/seeds19.html>
Keywords: youth, entrepreneurship, job skills training, benefits, Egypt, Middle East

Balachander, Jayshree, et. al. 2001. *Out of School Children and Youth in the Philippines: Issues and Opportunities*. Manila: Children and Youth Foundation of the Philippines (CYFP).
<http://www.iyfnet.org/section.cfm/3/50/85>
Keywords: youth, job skills training, Philippines, Southeast Asia

Bruce, Judith and Marie Assaad. 1999. "Adolescent Girls Project/SEEDS, Egypt. Income Generation to Expand Girls' Social Possibilities." *FOCUS Project Highlights*. Washington, DC: FOCUS on Young Adults.
[www.fhi.org/en/Youth/YouthNet/Publications/ FOCUS/ProjectHighlights/seedsegypt.htm](http://www.fhi.org/en/Youth/YouthNet/Publications/FOCUS/ProjectHighlights/seedsegypt.htm)
Keywords: youth, Egypt, Middle East, employment generation, job skills training, entrepreneurship

Chigunta, Francis. 2002. *Youth Entrepreneurship: Meeting the Key Policy Challenges*. Oxford: Oxford University.
www.yesweb.org/gkr/res/bg.entrep.ta.doc
Keywords: youth, enterprise development, microcredit, BDS, benefits, worldwide
Note: good source of specific policy recommendations

Esim, S., N. Varia, and G. Duron. 1999. "Adolescent Livelihoods: A Selective Review of Issues and Programs." Aide Memoir for UNICEF Inter-country Project on Adolescent Girls Participation and Development. Initial Meeting February 1999. Washington, DC: International Center for Research on Women (ICRW).
<http://catalog.icrw.org/docs/adolgirlslivelihoods.pdf>
Keywords: youth, gender, livelihood

Fetters, Tamara, Fines Munkenze, and Julie Solo. 2000. "Investing in Youth: Testing Community-based Approaches for Improving Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health." CARE Zambia and Population Council, Africa OR/TA Project II.
<http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/frontiers/orsummaries/ORSum17.pdf>

Keywords: youth, Zambia, Africa, health, microcredit

Furlong, Andy. "Youth Employment." *World Youth Report 2003*. New York: United Nations, 2003. 1-19.
<http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unyin/wyr/documents/ch02.pdf>

Keywords: youth, enterprise development

Note: good overview of youth and employment generation issues

Grierson, J. 1997. *Where There Is No Job: Vocational Training for Self-Employment in Developing Countries*. Geneva: Swiss Centre for Development Co-operation.

Keywords: youth, job skill training, employment generation, poverty

Grierson, J. 2000. "Youth, Enterprise, Livelihoods and Reproductive Health. Planning and Assessment Tools for Practitioners." Ottawa: International Development Research Centre. 2nd Review Draft. June.

Keywords: youth, health, livelihood, microenterprise development, lessons learned.

Hopenhayn, Martin. 2002. "Youth and Employment in Latin America and the Caribbean: Problems, Prospects, and Options." Santiago: ECLAC.

www.yesweb.org/gkr/res/bg.eclac.reg.doc

Keywords: youth, employment generation, job skills training, Latin America

International Development Research Centre (IDRC). 2000. "A Conceptual and Analytical Research Framework for Youth Enterprise and Entrepreneurship Development." Ottawa: IDRC.

Keywords: youth, employment generation, entrepreneurship, microenterprise development, job skills training

Kobayashi, Yoko. 2004. *Economic Livelihoods for Street Children: A Review*. Washington, D.C.: Development Alternatives, Inc.

http://www.dai.com/publications/pdfs/street_children_livelihoods_3-19-04_.pdf

Keywords: Youth, urbanization, poverty, skills training, entrepreneurship, lessons learned, microcredit, livelihood

Note: Provides in-depth analysis of improving economic livelihood of at-risk youth, including BDS and microcredit. Also includes two case studies of microcredit/youth programs.

Pashtooniar, Ajmal. 2002. "Promoting Youth Employment in Post-Conflict Reconstruction." Youth Employment Summit 2002. Alexandria: Afghan Youth Organization.

<http://www.yesweb.org/gkr/res/bg.promoting.in.post.conflict.doc>

Keywords: youth, employment generation, conflict, Afghanistan

Population Council. 2000b. "Pilot Savings and Micro-Credit Project for Adolescent Girls in Nairobi." Unpublished fact sheet provided by Banu Khan, Population Council, Kenya. May.

Keywords: youth, gender, microcredit, Africa, microfinance

Population Council and International Center for Research on Women (ICRW). 2000. *Adolescent Girls' Livelihoods: Essential Questions, Essential Tools: A Report on a Workshop*. New York and Washington: Population Council and ICRW.

<http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/adoles.pdf>

Keywords: youth, gender, microfinance, BDS, microcredit, Jordan, Bangladesh, Egypt, benefits

Note: suggests appropriate conditions for providing microfinance to young females.

Rose-Avila, Magdaleno. 1999. "Homies Unidos, El Salvador. Peer Education with Gang Members: Protecting Life and Health." *FOCUS Project Highlights*. Washington, DC: FOCUS on Young Adults.

<http://www.fhi.org/en/Youth/YouthNet/Publications/FOCUS/ProjectHighlights/homiesunidoselsalvador.htm>

Keywords: youth, Latin America, El Salvador, education, employment generation, health

Rosen, James. 2001. "Youth Livelihood and HIV/AIDS." *In FOCUS*.
<http://www.fhi.org/en/Youth/YouthNet/Publications/FOCUS/InFOCUS/YouthLivelihoods.htm>
Keywords: youth, MDS, microfinance

Satyamurti, V. 2002. "Microenterprise as a Means of Youth Employment." Presented at Youth Employment Summit 2002. Alexandria: AIAMED.
www.yesweb.org/gkr/res/bg.vsatyamurthi.bo.doc
Keywords: microfinance, employment generation, enterprise development, India

Sauvé, Stephanie. "Changing Paradigms for Working with Street Youth: The Experience of Street Kids International." *Children, Youth and Environments*, 13(1), 2003.
www.streetkids.org/assets/pdf/SKI_paradigms.pdf
Keywords: youth, urbanization, job skills training, microcredit, Africa

Segil, E. and A. Sebastiani. 1999 "An Integrated Reproductive Health and Business Training Program for Youth." *FOCUS Project Highlights*. Washington, DC: FOCUS on Young Adults.
www.pathfind.org/pf/pubs/focus/Project%20Highlights/inppares.html
Keywords: youth, BDS, Peru

Street Kids International. 2002. *A Zambian Case Study of Microenterprise and Microcredit Support for Street-based Youth*. Toronto: Street Kids International.
http://www.streetkids.org/assets/pdf/SKI_YSEI_zambia.pdf
Keywords: youth, microenterprise development, microcredit, job skills training, BDS, poverty, lessons learned, Zambia, Africa
Note: In-depth case study of youth/microcredit program.

United Nations. 2002. "Expert Group Meeting on Jobs for Youth: National Strategies for Employment Promotion." Background paper. Geneva: United Nations.
http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/poverty/youth_back.pdf
Keywords: youth, employment generation, microcredit

Youth in Conflict-Affected Environments

Aldoori, W., Armijo-Hussein, N., Fawzi, W. and Herrera, M.G. 1994. "Child Nutrition and Armed Conflicts in Iraq", *Journal of Tropical Pediatrics*, 40: 32–36.
Keywords: Youth, health/nutrition, Iraq, Middle East, Impact, livelihood, impact

Brentlinger, P., Hernan, M., Hernandez-Diaz, S., Azaroff, L. and McCall, M. 1999. "Childhood Malnutrition and Post-war Reconstruction in Rural El Salvador: A Community-based Survey", *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 281: 184–190.
Keywords: Latin America, El Salvador, post-conflict, health/nutrition, youth, livelihood, impact

Brett, Rachel. 2003. "Why do adolescents volunteer for armed forces or armed groups?" Paper for Spanish Red Cross International Conference, Valencia, Spain, 5-7 November 2003. Geneva: Quaker United Nations Office.
http://www.crin.org/docs/resources/publications/NGOCRC/Adolescent_Volunteers.pdf
Keywords: Youth, demobilization, conflict, poverty, education
Note: Provides good insight into demand-side factors in addressing youth in conflict

Carbonnier, G. 1998. *Conflict, Postwar Rebuilding and the Economy – A Critical Review of the Literature*. Geneva: War-Torn Societies Project/United Nations Research Institute for Social Development.
<http://www.wsp-international.org/pop2/toc.htm>
Keywords: Youth, conflict, post-conflict, impact, economic development

- Crype, Lynne and Williamson, John. 2002. *Assessment of DCOF-Supported Child Demobilization and Reintegration Activities in Sierra Leone*. USAID: Washington, D.C.
http://www.dec.org/pdf_docs/PNACQ873.pdf
 Keywords: Youth, conflict, post-conflict, West Africa, Sierra Leone, education, gender, skills training, demobilization
- Dempsey, Jim. 2003. *Economic Strengthening at the Household and Community Levels to Benefit Vulnerable Children: Proposed Guidelines for Funders*. Washington, D.C.: USAID. Working draft.
 Keywords: Youth, donor guidelines, conflict, livelihood
 Note: Provides general recommendations with no specifics.
- Ebrahimian, Laleh. "Youth and Conflict." *World Youth Report 2003*. New York: United Nations, 2003. pp. 1-28.
<http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unyin/wyr/>
 Keywords: youth, conflict, Sierra Leone
 Note: Provides very good insight into effects of conflict on youth
- Garfield, R. 2000. "Studies on Young Child Malnutrition in Iraq: Problems and Insights, 1990–99", *Nutrition Reviews*, 58: 269–277.
 Keywords: Iraq, Middle East, Conflict, youth, health/nutrition, livelihood, impact
- Hussain, A. and Herens, M. 1997. "Child Nutrition and Food Security during Armed Conflicts", *Food, Nutrition and Agriculture*, 19: 1–9.
 Keywords: Conflict, youth, health/nutrition, impact, livelihood, Africa
- Pashtoonyar, Ajmal. 2002. "Promoting Youth Employment in Post-Conflict Reconstruction." Youth Employment Summit 2002. Alexandria: Afghan Youth Organization.
<http://www.yesweb.org/gkr/res/bg.promoting.in.post.conflict.doc>
 Keywords: youth, employment generation, conflict, Afghanistan
- Rumboldt, M., Rumboldt, Z. and Pesenti, S. 1994. "The Impact of War upon the Pupils Growth in Southern Croatia", *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 20: 189–196.
 Keywords: Youth, Post-conflict, impact, youth, health/nutrition, Southeast Europe, Croatia
- Schell-Faucon, Stephanie. 2002. *Developing Education and Youth-Promotion Measures with Focus on Peace-Building and Conflict-Prevention*. Berlin: GTZ.
<http://www.gtz.de/youth/dokumente/jugendstudie-eng.pdf>
 Keywords: youth, conflict, education
- Verhey, Beth. 2001. *Child Soldiers: Preventing, Demobilizing, Reintegrating*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
<http://www.worldbank.org/afr/wps/wp23.pdf>
 Keywords: Youth, conflict, post-conflict, demobilization
 Note: Detailed analysis of addressing/reintegrating youth in post-conflict situations.
- Verhey, Beth. 2003. *Going Home: Demobilizing and Reintegrating Child Soldiers in the Democratic Republic of Congo*. London: Save the Children.
<http://www.reliefweb.int/w/rwb.nsf/0/1bfb672d34dc061f85256db400686ba6?OpenDocument>
 Keywords: Youth, conflict, post-conflict, demobilization, livelihood, Africa, DRC
- de Watteville, Natalie. 2002. *Addressing Gender Issues in Demobilization and Reintegration Programs*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
<http://www.peacewomen.org/resources/DDR/WattevilleAfrica.pdf>
 Keywords: Youth, conflict, post-conflict, gender, demobilization, impact